

Collocation by Singular Splines

Tin Bosner, Mladen Rogina

Abstract. Splines determined by the kernel of the differential operator $D^2(D\sqrt{x}D)$ are known to be useful in the solution of the singular boundary-value problems of the form $D\sqrt{x}Du = f(x, u)$; more recently, they have also proven as a valuable tool for solving Volterra-type integral equations. The most successive method seems to be the collocation method based on special Chebyshev splines. We investigate properties of the associated B-splines, knot-insertion algorithms for their evaluation, and their application in collocation at generalized Gaussian points.

References

- [1] C. de Boor and B. Swartz, *Collocation at Gaussian points*, SIAM J. Numer. Anal. 10, No. 4, 582-606 (1973)
- [2] P. G. Ciarlet, F. Natterer, R. S. Varga: *Numerical Methods of High-Order Accuracy for Singular Boundary Value Problem*, Numer. Math. 15, 87-99 (1970)
- [3] P. Jamet: *On the Convergence of Finite-Difference Approximations to One-Dimensional Singular Boundary Value Problems*, Numer. Math. 14, 87-99 (1970)
- [4] F. Natterer: *Über die punktweise Konvergenz Finiter Elemente*, Numer. Math. 25, 67-77 (1975)
- [5] J. A. Nitsche: *Der Einfluss von Randsingularitäten beim Ritzschen Verfahren*, Numer. Math. 25, 263-278 (1976)
- [6] S. V. Parter: *Numerical Methods for Generalized Axially symmetric Potentials*, J. SIAM Numer. Anal. Ser. B. Vol.2 No. 3 500-516 (1965)
- [7] G. W. Reddien: *Projection Methods and Singular Two Point Boundary Value Problems*, Numer. Math. 21, 193-205 (1973)
- [8] G. W. Reddien, L. L. Schumaker: *On a Collocation Method for Singular Two Point Boundary Value Problems*, Numer. Math. 25, 427-432 (1976)
- [9] M. Rogina: *Basis of Splines Associated with Some Singular Differential Operators*, BIT 32, 496-505 (1992)
- [10] M. Rogina, T. Bosner: *On Calculating With Lower Order Chebyshev Splines*, in Curve and Surface Design, P. J. Laurent, P. Sablonnière, L. L. Schumaker eds., 343-353 (2000) Vanderbilt Univ. Press, Nashville
- [11] R. D. Russell, L. F. Shampine: *Numerical Methods for Singular Boundary Value Problems*, SIAM J. Numer. Anal. 12, No.1, 13-36 (1975)
- [12] L. L. Schumaker: *On Tchebycheffian Spline Functions*, J. Approx. Theory 18, 278-303, (1976)

TINA BOSNER, Department of Mathematics, University of Zagreb, P.O. Box 335, 10002 Zagreb, Croatia.
 e-mail: tinab@math.hr
<http://www.math.hr/~tinab>

MLADEN ROGINA, Department of Mathematics, University of Zagreb, P.O. Box 335, 10002 Zagreb, Croatia.
 e-mail: rogina@math.hr
<http://www.math.hr/~rogina>