

# High rank elliptic curves with prescribed torsion

Maintained by [Andrej Dujella](#), University of Zagreb

Let  $T$  be an admissible torsion group for an elliptic curve over the rationals. Define

$$B(T) = \sup \{ \text{rank}(E(\mathbf{Q})) : \text{torsion group of elliptic curve } E \text{ over } \mathbf{Q} \text{ is } T \}.$$

The conjecture is that  $B(T)$  is unbounded for all  $T$ . In the following table we give the best known lower bounds for  $B(T)$ .

$T$	$B(T) \geq$	Author(s)
0	<a href="#">28</a>	Elkies (2006)
$\mathbf{Z}/2\mathbf{Z}$	<a href="#">19</a>	Elkies (2009)
$\mathbf{Z}/3\mathbf{Z}$	<a href="#">13</a>	Eroshkin (2007,2008,2009)
$\mathbf{Z}/4\mathbf{Z}$	<a href="#">12</a>	Elkies (2006), Dujella - Peral (2014)
$\mathbf{Z}/5\mathbf{Z}$	<a href="#">8</a>	Dujella - Lecacheux (2009), Eroshkin (2009)
$\mathbf{Z}/6\mathbf{Z}$	<a href="#">8</a>	Eroshkin (2008), Dujella - Eroshkin (2008), Elkies (2008), Dujella (2008), Dujella - Peral (2012), Dujella - Peral - Tadic (2014,2015)
$\mathbf{Z}/7\mathbf{Z}$	<a href="#">5</a>	Dujella - Kulesz (2001), Elkies (2006), Eroshkin (2009,2011), Dujella - Lecacheux (2009), Dujella - Eroshkin (2009)
$\mathbf{Z}/8\mathbf{Z}$	<a href="#">6</a>	Elkies (2006), Dujella - MacLeod - Peral (2013)
$\mathbf{Z}/9\mathbf{Z}$	<a href="#">4</a>	Fisher (2009), van Beek (2015)
$\mathbf{Z}/10\mathbf{Z}$	<a href="#">4</a>	Dujella (2005,2008), Elkies (2006), Fisher (2016)
$\mathbf{Z}/12\mathbf{Z}$	<a href="#">4</a>	Fisher (2008)
$\mathbf{Z}/2\mathbf{Z} \times \mathbf{Z}/2\mathbf{Z}$	<a href="#">15</a>	Elkies (2009)
$\mathbf{Z}/2\mathbf{Z} \times \mathbf{Z}/4\mathbf{Z}$	<a href="#">9</a>	Dujella - Peral (2012)
$\mathbf{Z}/2\mathbf{Z} \times \mathbf{Z}/6\mathbf{Z}$	<a href="#">6</a>	Elkies (2006), Dujella - Peral - Tadic (2015)
$\mathbf{Z}/2\mathbf{Z} \times \mathbf{Z}/8\mathbf{Z}$	<a href="#">3</a>	Connell (2000), Dujella (2000,2001,2006,2008), Campbell - Goins (2003), Rathbun (2003,2006,2013), Dujella - Rathbun (2006), Flores - Jones - Rollick - Weigandt - Rathbun (2007), Fisher (2009)

Click on rank  $r$  to see the corresponding "record" curve(s) with torsion points and independent points  $P_1, P_2, \dots, P_r$  of infinite order.

## References:

1. J. Aguirre, F. Castaneda, J. C. Peral, *High rank elliptic curves with torsion group  $\mathbf{Z}/(2\mathbf{Z})$* , Math. Comp. **73** (2004), 323-331.
2. J. Aguirre, A. Dujella, M. Jukic Bokun, J. C. Peral, *High rank elliptic curves with prescribed torsion group over quadratic fields*, Period. Math. Hungar. **68** (2014), 222-230.
3. J. Aguirre, A. Dujella and J. C. Peral, *On the rank of elliptic curves coming from rational Diophantine triples*, Rocky Mountain J. Math. **42** (2012), 1759-1776.
4. J. Aguirre, A. Lozano-Robledo, J. C. Peral, *Elliptic curves of maximal rank*. Proceedings of the Segundas Jornadas de Teoria de Numeros, 1-28, Bibl. Rev. Mat. Iberoamericana, Madrid, 2008.
5. J. Aguirre, J. C. Peral, Personal communication, 2009.
6. K. P. Ansaldi, A. R. Ford, J. L. George, K. M. Mugo, C. E. Phifer, *In search of an 8: Rank computations on a family of quartic curves*, The Journal of the SUMSRI, Summer 2005.
7. A. O. L. Atkin and F. Morain, *Finding suitable curves for the elliptic curve method of factorization*, Math. Comp. **60** (1993), 399-405.
8. J. Bosman, P. Bruin, A. Dujella and F. Najman, *Ranks of elliptic curves with prescribed torsion over number fields*, Int. Math. Res. Not. IMRN **2014** (11) (2014), 2885-2923.

9. T. D. Brooks, E. A. Fowler, K. C. Hastings, D. L. Hiance, M. A. Zimmerman, *Elliptic curves with torsion subgroup  $\mathbf{Z}/2\mathbf{Z} \times \mathbf{Z}/8\mathbf{Z}$ : does a rank 4 curve exist?*, The Journal of the SUMSRI, Summer 2006.
10. G. Campbell, *Finding Elliptic Curves and Families of Elliptic Curves over  $\mathbf{Q}$  of Large Rank*, Dissertation, Rutgers University, 1999.
11. G. Campbell and E. H. Goins, *Heron triangles, Diophantine problems and elliptic curves*, preprint.
12. I. Connell, *APECS*, <ftp://ftp.math.mcgill.ca/pub/apecs/>
13. A. Dujella, Number Theory Listserver, Apr 2000, May 2000, Mar 2001, Apr 2001, Sep 2002, Dec 2005.
14. A. Dujella, *Diophantine triples and construction of high-rank elliptic curves over  $\mathbf{Q}$  with three non-trivial 2-torsion points*, Rocky Mountain J. Math. **30** (2000), 157-164.
15. A. Dujella, *Irregular Diophantine m-tuples and elliptic curves of high rank*, Proc. Japan Acad. Ser. A Math. Sci. **76** (2000), 66-67.
16. A. Dujella, *An example of elliptic curve over  $\mathbf{Q}$  with rank equal to 15*, Proc. Japan Acad. Ser. A Math. Sci. **78** (2002), 109-111.
17. A. Dujella, *On Mordell-Weil groups of elliptic curves induced by Diophantine triples*, Glas. Mat. Ser. III **42** (2007), 3-18.
18. A. Dujella, *Diophantine m-tuples. Connections with elliptic curves*, <http://web.math.hr/~duje/coell.html>
19. A. Dujella and C. Elsholtz, *Sumsets being squares*, Acta Math. Hungar. **141** (2013), 353-357.
20. A. Dujella and M. Jukic Bokun, *On the rank of elliptic curves over  $\mathbf{Q}(i)$  with torsion group  $\mathbf{Z}/4\mathbf{Z} \times \mathbf{Z}/4\mathbf{Z}$* , Proc. Japan Acad. Ser. A Math. Sci. **86** (2010), 93-96.
21. A. Dujella and F. Najman, *Elliptic curves with large torsion and positive rank over number fields of small degree and ECM factorization*, Period. Math. Hungar. **65** (2012), 193-203.
22. A. Dujella and J. C. Peral, *High rank elliptic curves with torsion  $\mathbf{Z}/2\mathbf{Z} \times \mathbf{Z}/4\mathbf{Z}$  induced by Diophantine triples*, LMS J. Comput. Math. **17** (2014), 282-288.
23. A. Dujella and J. C. Peral, *Elliptic curves with torsion group  $\mathbf{Z}/8\mathbf{Z}$  or  $\mathbf{Z}/2\mathbf{Z} \times \mathbf{Z}/6\mathbf{Z}$* , in Trends in Number Theory, Contemp. Math. **649** (2015), 47-62.
24. A. Dujella, J. C. Peral and P. Tadic, *Elliptic curves with torsion group  $\mathbf{Z}/6\mathbf{Z}$* , Glas. Mat. Ser. III **51** (2016), 321-333.
25. N. D. Elkies, *Algorithmic Number Theory: Tables and Links*, <http://www.math.harvard.edu/~elkies/comptn.html>
26. N. D. Elkies,  $E(\mathbf{Q}) = (\mathbf{Z}/2\mathbf{Z}) * (\mathbf{Z}/4\mathbf{Z}) * \mathbf{Z}^8$ , Number Theory Listserver, Jun 2005.
27. N. D. Elkies,  $E(\mathbf{Q}) = (\mathbf{Z}/4\mathbf{Z}) * \mathbf{Z}^{11}$  [also  $(\mathbf{Z}/2\mathbf{Z})^2 * \mathbf{Z}^{11}$ ], Number Theory Listserver, Jun 2005.
28. N. D. Elkies,  $E(\mathbf{Q}) = (\mathbf{Z}/2\mathbf{Z}) * \mathbf{Z}^{17}$ , Number Theory Listserver, Jun 2005.
29. N. D. Elkies,  $E(\mathbf{Q}) = (\mathbf{Z}/2\mathbf{Z})^2 * \mathbf{Z}^{14}$ , Number Theory Listserver, Dec 2005.
30. N. D. Elkies,  $\mathbf{Z}^{28}$  in  $E(\mathbf{Q})$ , etc., Number Theory Listserver, May 2006.
31. N. D. Elkies, *Some more rank records:  $E(\mathbf{Q}) = (\mathbf{Z}/2\mathbf{Z}) * \mathbf{Z}^{18}$ ,  $(\mathbf{Z}/4\mathbf{Z}) * \mathbf{Z}^{12}$ ,  $(\mathbf{Z}/8\mathbf{Z}) * \mathbf{Z}^6$ ,  $(\mathbf{Z}/2\mathbf{Z}) * (\mathbf{Z}/6\mathbf{Z}) * \mathbf{Z}^6$* , Number Theory Listserver, Jun 2006.
32. N. D. Elkies, Personal communication, 2006, 2008, 2009.
33. N. D. Elkies, *Three lectures on elliptic surfaces and curves of high rank*, Lecture notes, Oberwolfach, 2007, arXiv:0709.2908.
34. N. D. Elkies and N. F. Rogers, *New rank records for  $x^3 + y^3 = k$* , Number Theory Listserver, May 2003, Jul 2003, Oct 2003.
35. N. D. Elkies and N. F. Rogers, *Elliptic curves  $x^3 + y^3 = k$  of high rank*, Proceedings of ANTS-6 (D. Buell, ed.), Lecture Notes in Comput. Sci. **3076** (2004), 184-193.
36. Y. G. Eroshkin, Personal communication, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011.
37. S. Fermigier, *Un exemple de courbe elliptique définie sur  $\mathbf{Q}$  de rang  $\geq 19$* , C. R. Acad. Sci. Paris Ser. I **315** (1992), 719-722.
38. S. Fermigier, *Exemples de courbes elliptiques de grand rang sur  $\mathbf{Q}(t)$  et sur  $\mathbf{Q}$  possédant des points d'ordre 2*, C. R. Acad. Sci. Paris Ser. I **322** (1996), 949-952.

39. S. Fermigier, *Une courbe elliptique definie sur  $\mathbb{Q}(t)$  de rang  $\geq 22$* , Acta Arith. (1997), 359-363.
40. T. A. Fisher, Personal communication, 2008, 2009, 2016.
41. T. A. Fisher, *Higher descents on an elliptic curve with a rational 2-torsion point*, preprint.
42. J. Flores, K. Jones, A. Rollick, J. Weigandt, *A statistical analysis of 2-Selmer groups for elliptic curves with torsion subgroup  $\mathbb{Z}_2 \times \mathbb{Z}_8$* , The Journal of the SUMSRI, Summer 2007.
43. S. Ivy, B. Jefferson, M. Josey, C. Outing, C. Taylor, S. White, *4-covering maps on elliptic curves with torsion subgroup  $\mathbb{Z}_2 \times \mathbb{Z}_8$* , The Journal of the SUMSRI, Summer 2008.
44. F. Izadi, F. Khoshnam, A. J. MacLeod, A. S. Zargar, *On parametric spaces of bicentric quadrilaterals*, preprint.
45. M. Jukic Bokun, *On the rank of elliptic curves over  $\mathbb{Q}(\sqrt{-3})$  with torsion groups  $\mathbb{Z}/3\mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z}/3\mathbb{Z}$  and  $\mathbb{Z}/3\mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z}/6\mathbb{Z}$* , Proc. Japan Acad. Ser. A Math. Sci. **87** (2011), 61-64.
46. F. Khoshnam and D. Moody, *High rank elliptic curves with torsion  $\mathbb{Z}/4\mathbb{Z}$  induced by Kihara's elliptic curves*, Integers **16** (2016), #A70, 1-12.
47. Z. Klagsbrun, T. Sherman, J. Weigandt, *The Elkies curve has rank 28 subject only to GRH*, preprint.
48. T.J. Kretschmer, *Construction of elliptic curves with large rank*, Math. Comp. **46** (1986), 627-635.
49. L. Kulesz, *Arithmetique des courbes algebriques de genre au moins deux*, These de doctorat, Universite Paris 7, 1998.
50. L. Kulesz and C. Stahlke, *Elliptic curves of high rank with nontrivial torsion group over  $\mathbb{Q}$* , Experiment. Math. **10** (2001), 475-480.
51. O. Lecacheux, *Rang de courbes elliptiques sur  $\mathbb{Q}$  avec un groupe de torsion isomorphe a  $\mathbb{Z}/5\mathbb{Z}$* , C. R. Acad. Sci. Paris Ser. I Math. **332** (2001), 1-6.
52. O. Lecacheux, *Rang de courbes elliptiques avec groupe de torsion non trivial*, J. Theor. Nombres Bordeaux **15** (2003), 231-247.
53. O. Lecacheux, *Rang de courbes elliptiques dont le groupe de torsion est non trivial*, Ann. Sci. Math. Quebec **28** (2004), 145-151.
54. A. MacLeod, Personal communication, 2004.
55. R. Martin and W. McMillen, *An elliptic curve over  $\mathbb{Q}$  with rank at least 23*, Number Theory Listserver, March 1998.
56. R. Martin and W. McMillen, *An elliptic curve over  $\mathbb{Q}$  with rank at least 24*, Number Theory Listserver, May 2000.
57. J.-F. Mestre, *Construction de courbes elliptiques sur  $\mathbb{Q}$  de rang  $\geq 12$* , C. R. Acad. Sci. Paris Ser I Math. **295** (1982), 643-644.
58. J.-F. Mestre, *Un exemple de courbe elliptique sur  $\mathbb{Q}$  de rang  $\geq 15$* , C. R. Acad. Sci. Paris Ser I Math. **314** (1992), 453-455.
59. P.L. Montgomery, *Speeding the Pollard and elliptic curve methods of factorization*, Math. Comp. **48** (1987), 243-264.
60. K. Nagao, *Examples of elliptic curves over  $\mathbb{Q}$  with rank  $\geq 17$* , Proc. Japan Acad. Ser. A Math. Sci. **68** (1992), 287-289.
61. K. Nagao, *An example of elliptic curve over  $\mathbb{Q}$  with rank  $\geq 20$* , Proc. Japan Acad. Ser. A Math. Sci. **69** (1993), 291-293.
62. K. Nagao, *Construction of high-rank elliptic curves*, Kobe J. Math. **11** (1994), 211-219.
63. K. Nagao and T. Kouya, *An example of elliptic curve over  $\mathbb{Q}$  with rank  $\geq 21$* , Proc. Japan Acad. Ser. A Math. Sci. **70** (1994), 104-105.
64. F. Najman, *Some rank records for elliptic curves with prescribed torsion over quadratic fields*, An. Stiint. Univ. "Ovidius" Constanta Ser. Mat., to appear.
65. F. P. Rabarison, *Structure de torsion des courbes elliptiques sur les corps quadratiques*, Acta Arith. **144** (2010), 17-52.
66. R. L. Rathbun, Number Theory Listserver, Oct 2003.
67. R. L. Rathbun, Personal communication, 2006, 2010, 2013.
68. U. Schneiders and H.G. Zimmer, *The rank of elliptic curves upon quadratic extensions*, in: Computational Number Theory (A. Petho, H.C. Williams, H.G. Zimmer, eds.), de Gruyter, Berlin, 1991, pp. 239-260.
69. M. van Beek, Personal communication, 2015.
70. M. Watkins, Personal communication, 2005.

71. T. Womack, *Curves with moderate rank and interesting torsion group*,  
<http://www.tom.womack.net/math/torsion.htm>
- 

[Infinite families of elliptic curves with high rank and prescribed torsion](#)

[History of elliptic curves rank records](#)

[High rank elliptic curves with prescribed torsion over quadratic fields](#)

---